PRESENT PERFECT

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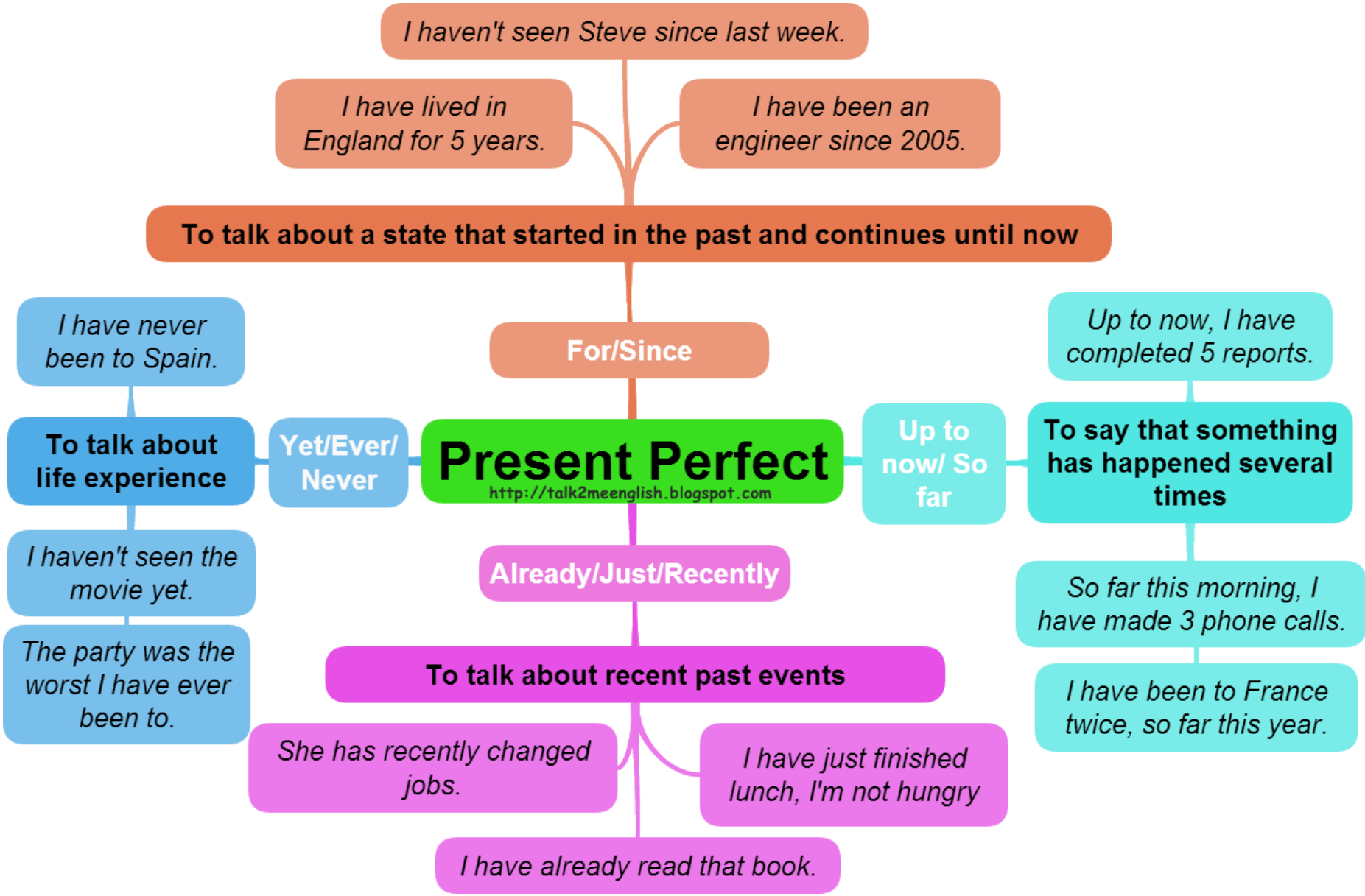
AFF +	NEG-	INT?
I have jumped…	I havent' jumped…	**Have** I jump**ed**…?
You have eaten…	You haven't eaten…	**Have** you eaten..?
He has cooked…	He hasn't cooked…	**Has** he cooked?
She has written…	She hasn't written…	**Has** she written..?
It has flown…	It hasn't flown…	**Has** it flown…?
We have shouted..	We haven't shouted…	**Have** we shouted…?
You have drunk…	You haven't drunk…	**Have** you drunk…?
They have opened...	They haven't opened..	**Have** they opened?

AFF + from +)		NEG -	INT ?(Change word order	
I have= I've…She has= She's	We haven't	she hasn't	Have you….?	Has she/he/it…?


I haven't seen Steve since last week.
I have lived in England for 5 years.
I have been an engineer since 2005.
To talk about a state that started in the past and continues until now
For/Since
I have never been to Spain.
To talk about life experience
Yet/Ever/ Never
Present Perfect
http://talk2meenglish.blogspot.com
Up to now/ So far
Up to now, I have completed 5 reports.
To say that something has happened several times
I haven't seen the movie yet.
The party was the worst I have ever been to.
So far this morning, I have made 3 phone calls.
I have been to France twice, so far this year.
Already/Just/Recently
To talk about recent past events
She has recently changed jobs.
I have just finished lunch, I'm not hungry
I have already read that book.

Present Perfect

S + have/has + 3rd form

When something happened is NOT important.

Connection to NOW

I have seen the Eiffel Tower.

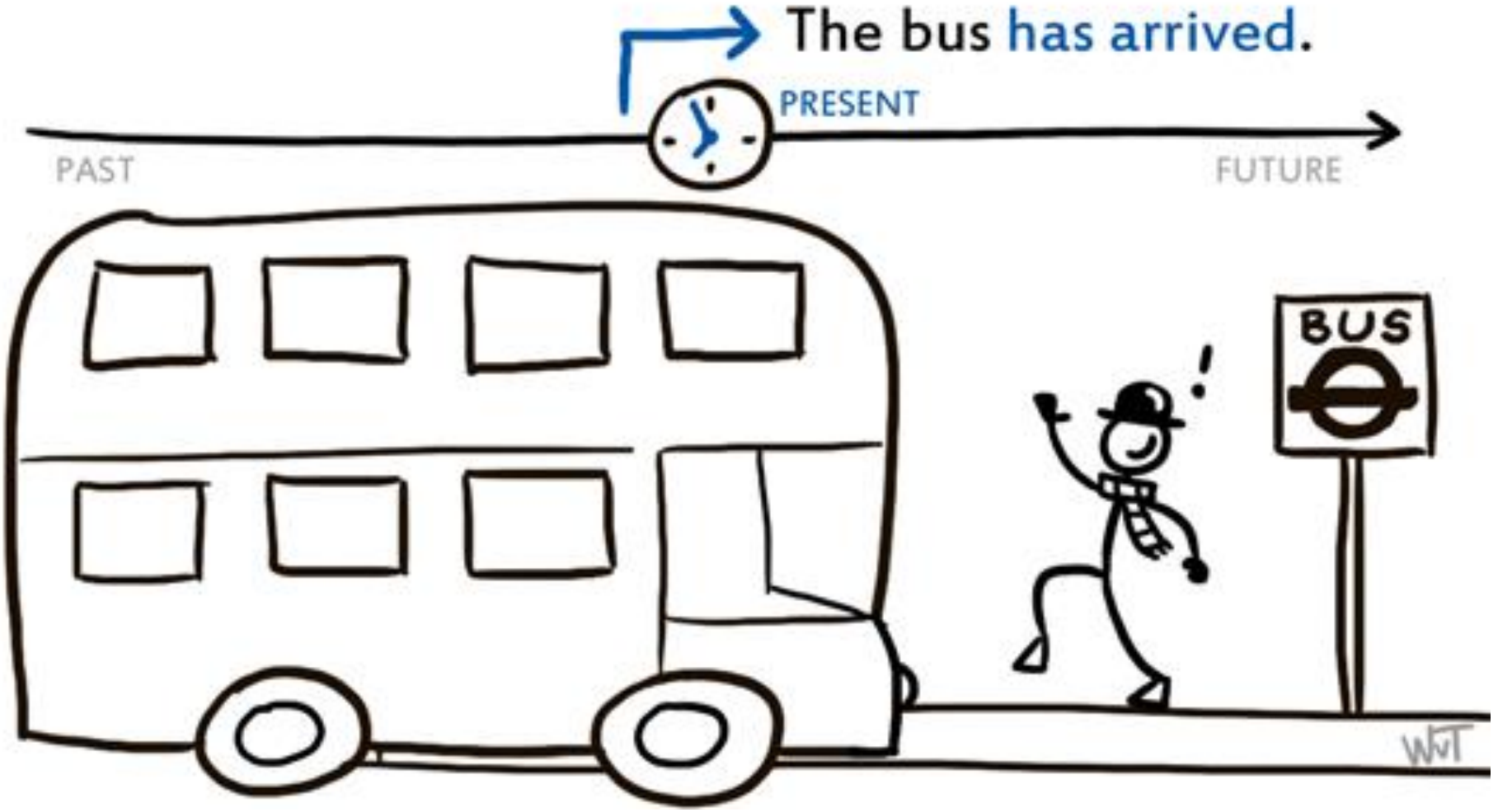
Not concerned with when.

For unfinished time periods.

I have eaten 10 pizzas this week.

For achievements, accomplishments, & experiences.

I have written two books and run six marathons. But I have never climbed a mountain.


The bus has arrived.
PRESENT
PAST
FUTURE
BUS